



# Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling

*Michael Heazle*

Download now

[Click here](#) if your download doesn't start automatically

# Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling

*Michael Heazle*

## **Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling** Michael Heazle

In this intriguing study, Michael Heazle examines how International Whaling Commission (IWC) policy dramatically shifted from furthering the interests of whaling nations to eventually banning all commercial whaling. Focusing on the internal workings of a single organization, Heazle explores the impact of political and economic imperatives on the production and interpretation of scientific research and advice.

Central to his work are the epistemological problems encountered in the production of “truth.” Science does not produce incontestable facts that can be expected to lead to consensus decisions; rather, the problematic nature of knowledge itself allows for various interpretations of data depending on the interests of those at the table. It is precisely the nature of scientific knowledge, Heazle argues, that has made uncertainty a tool in service of political objectives. When scientific advice to whaling nations could not with absolute certainty declare whaling practices a threat to stocks, those IWC members with substantial investments of political and economic capital used this uncertainty to reject a reduction in quotas. As perceptions of whaling changed - with the collapse of Antarctic whaling stocks, further diminishing economic returns, and public opinion turning against commercial whaling -- uncertainty switched sides. Nonwhaling members in the IWC, a majority by the late 1970s, claimed that because scientific data could not prove that commercial whaling was sustainable, hunting should stop. Uncertainty was used to protect the resource rather than the industry.

That science cannot be an impartial determinant in policy-making decisions does not render it useless. But Heazle’s analysis does suggest that without understanding the role of scientific uncertainty - and the political purposes for which it is used - international cooperation on wildlife management and broader issues will continue to become bogged down in arguments over whose science is correct.

 [Download Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whali ...pdf](#)

## Download and Read Free Online Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling Michael Heazle

---

### From reader reviews:

#### **Angela Dickens:**

A lot of people always spent their particular free time to vacation or go to the outside with them loved ones or their friend. Are you aware? Many a lot of people spent that they free time just watching TV, or even playing video games all day long. In order to try to find a new activity this is look different you can read a book. It is really fun for you. If you enjoy the book that you just read you can spent all day long to reading a book. The book Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling it is quite good to read. There are a lot of people who recommended this book. These were enjoying reading this book. If you did not have enough space to develop this book you can buy the actual e-book. You can m0ore quickly to read this book from a smart phone. The price is not too expensive but this book provides high quality.

#### **Rosemarie Cleveland:**

Reading can called head hangout, why? Because if you are reading a book mainly book entitled Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling your mind will drift away trough every dimension, wandering in each aspect that maybe unfamiliar for but surely can be your mind friends. Imaging each and every word written in a e-book then become one form conclusion and explanation in which maybe you never get prior to. The Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling giving you one more experience more than blown away your thoughts but also giving you useful facts for your better life in this era. So now let us explain to you the relaxing pattern this is your body and mind are going to be pleased when you are finished studying it, like winning a sport. Do you want to try this extraordinary shelling out spare time activity?

#### **Caleb Jones:**

Do you have something that that suits you such as book? The publication lovers usually prefer to select book like comic, brief story and the biggest you are novel. Now, why not attempting Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling that give your enjoyment preference will be satisfied through reading this book. Reading addiction all over the world can be said as the opportunity for people to know world much better then how they react towards the world. It can't be claimed constantly that reading behavior only for the geeky individual but for all of you who wants to end up being success person. So , for all of you who want to start looking at as your good habit, you could pick Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling become your own personal starter.

#### **Mary Benoit:**

Do you like reading a reserve? Confuse to looking for your favorite book? Or your book was rare? Why so many issue for the book? But almost any people feel that they enjoy to get reading. Some people likes looking at, not only science book but in addition novel and Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling or others sources were given information for you. After you know how the great a book, you feel would like to read more and more. Science guide was created for teacher or perhaps students especially. Those publications are helping them to include their knowledge. In some other case, beside science reserve, any

other book likes Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling to make your spare time more colorful.  
Many types of book like this one.

**Download and Read Online Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics  
of Whaling Michael Heazle #Q4AS8IRP36F**

## **Read Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling by Michael Heazle for online ebook**

Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling by Michael Heazle Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling by Michael Heazle books to read online.

### **Online Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling by Michael Heazle ebook PDF download**

**Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling by Michael Heazle Doc**

**Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling by Michael Heazle Mobipocket**

**Scientific Uncertainty and the Politics of Whaling by Michael Heazle EPub**